R277. Education, Administration.

R277-420. Aiding Financially Distressed School Districts.

R277-420-[2]1. Authority and Purpose.

[A.](1) This rule is authorized by:

- (a) Utah Constitution Article X, Section 3, which vests general control and supervision over public education in the Board;
- (b) Section 53A-1-401, which allows the Board to make rules to execute the Board's duties and responsibilities under the Utah Constitution and state law; and
- (c) Subsection 53A-19-105(5), which requires the Board to develop standards for defining and aiding financially distressed school districts[, and Section 53A-1-401(3) which permits the Board to adopt rules in accordance with its responsibilities].
- [B.](2) The purpose of this rule is to specify [the] eligibility requirements [for] and [the] procedures for nonrecurring or nonroutine interfund transfers for financially distressed school districts.

## R277-420-[<del>1</del>]<u>2</u>. Definitions.

- [A. "Board" means the Utah State Board of Education.]
- [B.](1)(a) "Interfund transfer" means a transaction which withdraws money from one fund and places it in another without recourse.
  - (b) An [l]interfund transfer[s are] is regulated by statute and Board rules.
- (c) "Interfund transfers" do not include interfund loans in which money is temporarily withdrawn from a fund with full obligation for repayment during the fiscal year.
- [C. "School district," for purposes of this rule, means school district under the direction of the local board of education.
- D. "State Superintendent" means the State Superintendent of Public Instruction. For purposes of this rule, the Board's designee is the State Superintendent.
  - E. "USOE" means the Utah State Office of Education.]
- [F.](2) "Without recourse" means there is no obligation to return withdrawn money to the fund from which it was transferred.

## R277-420-3. Eligibility.

[To qualify as a financially distressed school district, a school district shall meet all of the following requirements:]

- (1) A school district may qualify as financially distressed if the district:
- [A. Have] (a) has a deficit of three percent or more in its year end unappropriated maintenance and operation fund balance following a reduction for any amount in an undistributed reserve[:];
  - [B. Be] (b) is unable to meet its financial obligations in a timely manner[-];
- [C. Be] (c) is unable to reduce the maintenance and operation deficit by [twenty-five] 25 percent in its budget for the next year[-];
- [D. Have] (d) can demonstrate that it has made reasonable, local efforts to eliminate the deficit[-];
- [E. Be] (e) is financially incapable of meeting statewide educational standards adopted by the Board[-]; and
- [F. Have] (f) has a deficit resulting from circumstances not subject to administrative decisions.
  - (2) The Superintendent shall evaluate the criteria outlined in Subsection (1) and

make a determination on whether a district is financially distressed [This judgment shall be made] following an on-site visit and consultation with the school district and local school board [by USOE staff].

## R277-420-4. Procedures for Making Interfund Transfers.

[A.](1) A local school board [applying to qualify] may apply for an interfund transfer under this rule [shall request that the USOE visit the school district, conduct an audit, and assist the local school board and district staff in developing a plan to eliminate the deficit.] by filing a request with the Superintendent, which shall include:

- (a) evidence that the district meets the criteria set forth in Section R277-420-3; and (b) a plan to eliminate the district's budget deficit.
- (2) As part of a district application under Subsection (1)(a), the Superintendent shall:
- (a) visit the school district; and
- (b) conduct a financial analysis.
- [B. The school district shall meet the eligibility requirements of R277-420-3 and be approved as a financially distressed school district by the Board or its designee.]
- (3) The Superintendent may only approve an interfund transfer under this rule if the Superintendent determines that:
  - (a) the district meets the eligibility requirements of Section R277-420-3; and
  - (b) the district's request does not conflict with Subsection 53A-19-105(6)(d).
- (4) The Superintendent shall advise the Board of any transfers approved under this rule at the next regularly scheduled Board meeting.
- [C.](5) A school district designated as financially distressed may make nonrecurring or nonroutine interfund transfers to the <u>district's</u> maintenance and operation fund upon the approval of the [Board or its designee] <u>Superintendent and in accordance with the plan</u> submitted by the district under Subsection (1)(b).
- [D.](6) [The] An interfund transfer shall be established by [the] a school district under the direction of the local school board in an undistributed reserve account consistent with Section 53A-19-103.

## **KEY:** education finance

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Authorizing, and Implemented or Interpreted Law: 53A-19-105; 53A-1-401[<del>(3)</del>]; 53A-19-103